



**Low Cost Dual Antenna GPS-Aided  
Inertial Navigation Systems**

# INS-DU

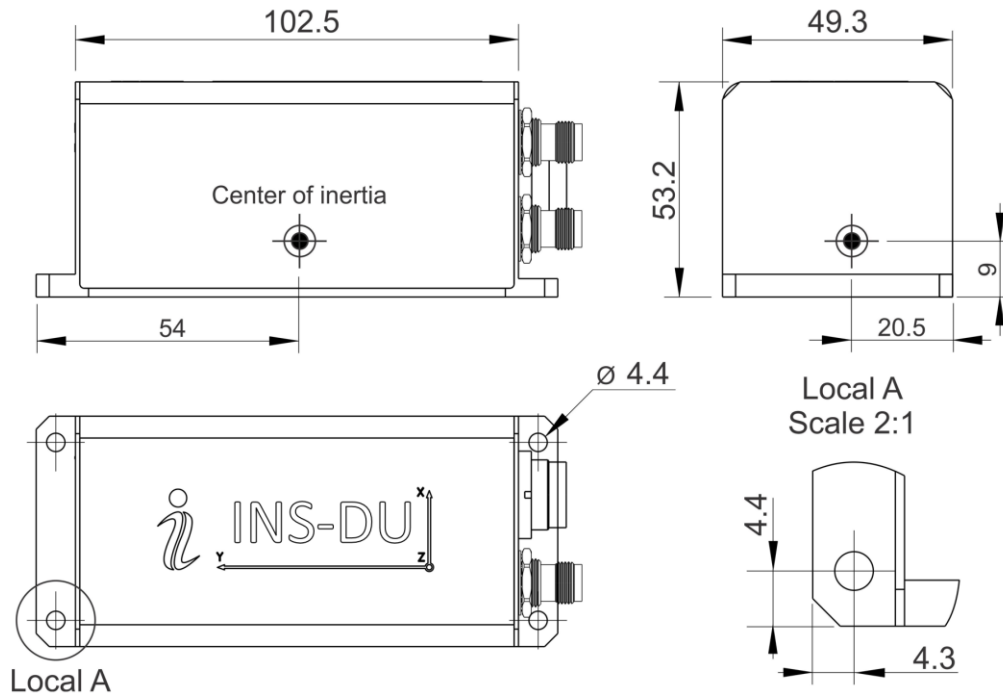


## INS-DU Specifications

	Parameter	Units	INS-DU
General	Input signals		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Marine application: DVL (Doppler Velocity Log)</li> <li>Land application: Odometer, Wheel sensor, Encoder, DMI</li> <li>Aerial application: Wind sensor, Air Speed Sensor, Doppler shift from locator (for long-term GPS denied)</li> <li>All: External Stand-Alone Magnetic Compass (SAMC/AHRS)</li> </ul>
	Output signals		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Horizontal and Vertical Positions, Heading, Pitch &amp; Roll, Velocity, Accelerations, Angular rates, Barometric data, PPS</li> <li>Direct AT_ITINS message with Position, Heading, Pitch &amp; Roll to COBHAM AVIATOR UAV 200</li> <li>Direct Navigation Support for Pixhawk Flight Controllers as NMEA messages</li> </ul>
	Main features		Low Cost, Dual antenna Heading, 1 cm RTK position
	Data rate (INS)	Hz	Up to 200 (user settable)
	Data rate (IMU)	Hz	Up to 2000 (user settable)
	Start-up time	sec	<1
Navigation	<b>Positions, Velocity and Timestamps</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Horizontal position accuracy (SP, L1), RMS	meters	1.5
	Horizontal position accuracy (SP, L1/L2), RMS	meters	1.2
	Horizontal position accuracy (post processing) <sup>(2)</sup>	meters	0.005
	Horizontal position accuracy (RTK), RMS	meters	0.01 + 1 ppm CEP
	Vertical position accuracy (SP), RMS	meters	<2
	Vertical position accuracy (RTK), RMS	meters	0.02 + 1 ppm CEP
	Velocity accuracy, RMS	meters/sec	0.05
	PPS timestamps accuracy	nano sec	20
Orientation	<b>Heading</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Range	deg	0 to 360
	Static Accuracy <sup>(3)</sup>	deg RMS	0.2 (2m baseline); 0.4 (1m baseline)
	Dynamic accuracy (GNSS) <sup>(6)</sup>	deg RMS	0.2 (2m baseline); 0.4 (1m baseline)
	Post processing accuracy <sup>(2)</sup>	deg RMS	0.1
	<b>Pitch and Roll</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Range: Pitch, Roll	deg	±90, ±180
	Angular Resolution	deg	0.01
	Static Accuracy in whole Temperature Range	deg	0.05
	Dynamic Accuracy <sup>(6)</sup>	deg RMS	0.03
	Post processing accuracy <sup>(2)</sup>	deg RMS	0.01
GNSS	<b>GNSS receiver</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Number of GNSS Antennas		Dual
	Supported GNSS signals & corrections (optional)		GPS L1C/A L2C, GLO L1OF L2OF, GAL E1B/C E5b, BDS B1I B2I, QZSS L1C/A L2C SBAS L1C/A: WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN
	Channel configuration <sup>(4)</sup>		184 Channels – F9 Engine
	GNSS Positions data rate <sup>(5)</sup>	Hz	20, 25 <sup>(6)</sup>
	RTK corrections		RTCM 3
	GNSS Measurements (raw) data rate	Hz	20
	Velocity accuracy, RMS	meters/sec	0.05
	Initialization time	Sec	<29 (cold start), <1 (hot start)
	Time accuracy (clock drift) <sup>(7)</sup>	nano sec	30
IMU	<b>Gyroscopes</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Type		Industrial-grade
	Measurement range	deg/sec	±2000
	Bias in-run stability (RMS, Allan Variance)	deg/hr	2
	Bias instability after INS initialization (RMS)	deg/hr	10
	Bias instability over temperature range (RMS)	deg/hr	72
	Angular Random Walk	deg/√hr	0.38
	<b>Accelerometers</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Type		Tactical-grade
	Measurement range	g	±8 g      ±15 g      ±40 g
	Bias in-run stability (RMS, Allan Variance)	mg	0.01      0.03      0.05
	Bias instability over temperature range (RMS)	mg	0.7      1.1      1.5
	Bias one-year repeatability	mg	1.5      2      2.5
	Velocity Random Walk	m/s/√hr	0.02      0.045      0.06
	<b>Magnetometers</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Measurement Rate	Gauss	±8.0
	Bias in-run stability (Allan Variance)	μGauss	8
	Power Spectral Density	μGauss/√Hz	15
	SF Accuracy	%	0.05
	<b>Pressure</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Measurement Rate	hPa	300 – 1100
	Bias in-run stability (RMS, Allan Variance)	Pa	2
	Noise Density	Pa/√Hz	0.8
Electrical and Physical	<b>Environment</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Operating temperature	deg C	-40 to +85
	Storage temperature	deg C	-50 to +90
	Type of Sealing		IP-67
	MTBF	hours	55,500
	<b>Electrical</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Supply voltage	V DC	9 - 34
	Power consumption	Watts	5 (6 with data logger)
	Output Interface (options)		RS-232 or RS-422, CAN Ethernet (optional)
	Output data format		Binary, NMEA 0183 ASCII
	<b>Physical</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>INS-DU</b>
	Size	mm	120 x 50 x 53
	Weight	gram	320

<sup>(2)</sup> RMS, incremental error growth from steady state accuracy. Post-processing results using third party software; <sup>(3)</sup> 2 meters base line between two GNSS antennas; <sup>(4)</sup> tracks up to 60 L1/L2 satellites;

<sup>(5)</sup> 50 Hz while tracking up to 20 satellites. 20 Hz position update rate for Basic model of INS; <sup>(6)</sup> dynamic accuracy may depend on type of motion; <sup>(7)</sup> time accuracy does not include biases due to RF or antenna delay, <sup>(8)</sup> 20 (GPS+GLO+GAL+BDS or GPS+GLO+GAL) and 25 (GPS only or GPS+GAL/GLO/BDS)



**Product Code Structure:**

Model	Gyroscope	Accel	Calibration	Connector	Encoder	Color	Datalogger	GNSS receiver	Version	Interface
INS-DU	G450	A8	TMGA	C3	E (option)	B (default)	S64 (default)	ZD9P	VD9	1
	G950	A15				D				2
	G1864	A40				G				4
						W				5
										11
										22
										145
										245
		135								
		235								

Example: INS-DU-G450-A15-TMGA-C3E-B-ZD9P-VD9.1

- INS-DU-OEM: Low Cost Ublox Based GPS-Aided Inertial Navigation System Utilizing MiniAHRs
- G450: Gyroscopes measurement range =  $\pm 450$  deg/sec
- G950: Gyroscopes measurement range =  $\pm 950$  deg/sec
- G1864: Gyroscopes measurement range =  $\pm 1864$  deg/sec
- A8: Accelerometers measurement range =  $\pm 8$  g  $\rightarrow$  recommended for applications with low level of operational vibrations
- A15: Accelerometers measurement range  $\pm 15$  g  $\rightarrow$  recommended for applications with medium level of operational vibrations
- A40: Accelerometers measurement range  $\pm 40$  g  $\rightarrow$  recommended for high dynamic applications or/and with high level of vibration
- TMGA: Magnetometers, Gyroscopes and Accelerometers
- C3: 24 pins connector (RS-232, RS-422, CAN, Ethernet interfaces)
- E: Encoder support
- B - Black Color (default)
- D - Desert Color (Desert tan, color code 33446 (tan 686A) per FED-STD-595, Change Notice 1.)
- G - Green
- W - White
- S64: 64GB embedded Data Logger (optional)
- ZD9P: Dual Ublox ZED-F9P GNSS Receivers
- VD9: GPS L1/L2, GLO L1/L2, BDS B1/B2, GAL E1/E5, QZSS L1/L5, SBAS, RTK, Dual GNSS Heading, 20 Hz measurements, 20 Hz positions
- VX.1: RS-232 interface
- VX.2: RS-422 interface
- VX.3: RS-485 interface (to be used when connecting to a Stand-alone Magnetic Compass)
- VX.4: CAN interface
- VX.5: Ethernet interface
- VX.11: two RS-232 interfaces
- VX.22: two RS-422 interfaces
- VX.145: RS-232, CAN and Ethernet interfaces (with optional Encoder support)
- VX.245: RS-422, CAN and Ethernet interfaces (without Encoder support)
- VX.135: RS-232, RS-485 (to be used when connecting to a Stand-alone Magnetic Compass), and Ethernet interfaces (unit will not be able to communicate with the receiver)
- VX.235: RS-422 (RS-485 interface (to be used when connecting to a Stand-alone Magnetic Compass) and Ethernet interfaces (unit will not be able to communicate with the receiver)