



**Low Cost Single Antenna GPS-Aided  
Inertial Navigation Systems**

# INS-BU

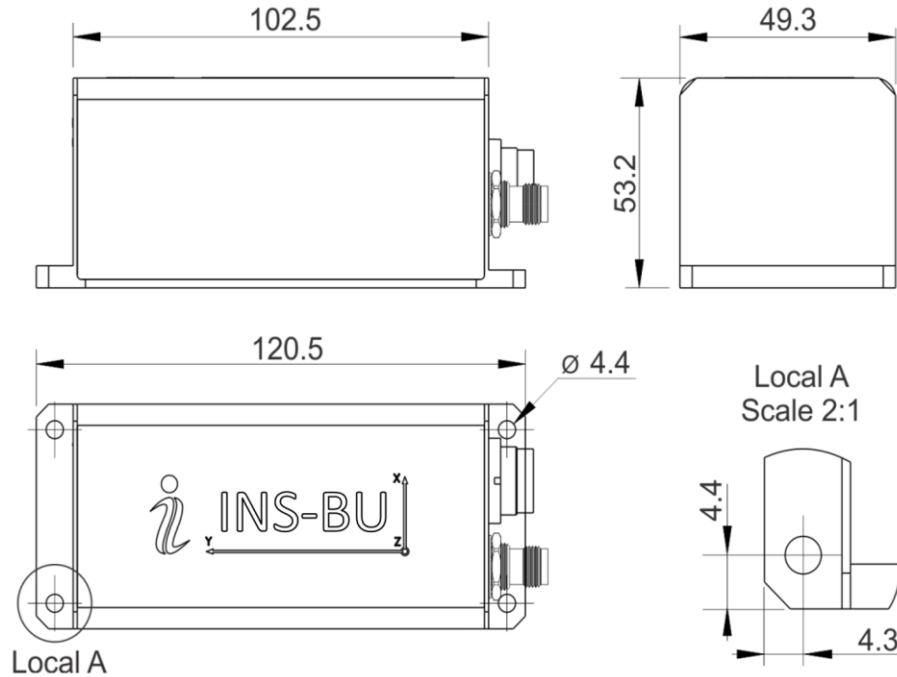


## INS-BU Specifications

	Parameter	Units	INS-BU		
General	Input signals		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Marine application: DVL (Doppler Velocity Log)</li> <li>Land application: Odometer, Wheel sensor, Encoder, DMI</li> <li>Aerial application: Wind sensor, Air Speed Sensor, Doppler shift from locator (for long-term GPS denied)</li> <li>External Stand-Alone Magnetic Compass (SAMC/AHRS)</li> </ul>		
	Output signals		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Horizontal and Vertical Positions, Heading, Pitch &amp; Roll, Velocity, Accelerations, Angular rates, Barometric data, PPS</li> <li>Direct AT_ITINS message with Position, Heading, Pitch &amp; Roll to COBHAM AVIATOR UAV 200</li> <li>Direct Navigation Support for Pixhawk Flight Controllers as NMEA messages</li> </ul>		
	Main features		Low Cost, 1 cm RTK position		
	Data rate (INS)	Hz	Up to 200 (user settable)		
	Data rate (IMU)	Hz	Up to 2000 (user settable)		
	Start-up time	sec	<1		
Positions, Velocity and Timestamps		Units	INS-BU		
Navigation	Horizontal position accuracy (SP, L1), RMS	meters	1.5		
	Horizontal position accuracy (SP, L1/L2), RMS	meters	1.2		
	Horizontal position accuracy (post processing) <sup>(1)</sup>	meters	0.005		
	Horizontal position accuracy (RTK), RMS	meters	0.01 + 1 ppm CEP		
	Vertical position accuracy (SP), RMS	meters	<2		
	Vertical position accuracy (RTK), RMS	meters	0.02 + 1 ppm CEP		
	Position Accuracy (Free Inertial Land Vehicle) <sup>(2)</sup>	% DT	1 (Tunnel Guide positional aiding references)		
	Velocity accuracy, RMS	meters/sec	0.05		
Heading		Units	INS-BU		
Orientation	Range	deg	0 to 360		
	Static Accuracy <sup>(3)</sup>	deg RMS	0.6		
	Dynamic accuracy (GNSS) <sup>(6)</sup>	deg RMS	0.3		
	Post processing accuracy <sup>(1)</sup>	deg RMS	0.1		
	Pitch and Roll	Units	INS-BU		
	Range: Pitch, Roll	deg	±90, ±180		
	Angular Resolution	deg	0.01		
	Static Accuracy in whole Temperature Range	deg	0.08		
	Dynamic Accuracy <sup>(6)</sup>	deg RMS	0.05		
	Post processing accuracy <sup>(1)</sup>	deg RMS	0.03		
GNSS receiver		Units	INS-BU		
GNSS	Number of GNSS Antennas		Single GNSS Antenna		
	Supported GNSS signals & corrections (optional)		GPS L1C/A L2C, GLO L1OF L2OF, GAL E1B/C E5b, BDS B1I B2I, QZSS L1C/A L2C SBAS L1C/A: WAAS, EGNOS, MSAS, GAGAN		
	Channel configuration <sup>(4)</sup>		184 Channels – F9 Engine		
	GNSS Positions data rate <sup>(5)</sup>	Hz	10, 20 <sup>(6)</sup>		
	RTK corrections		RTCM 3		
	GNSS Measurements (raw) data rate	Hz	20		
	Velocity accuracy, RMS	meters/sec	0.05		
	Initialization time	Sec	<29 (cold start), <1 (hot start)		
Time accuracy (clock drift) <sup>(7)</sup>		nano sec	30		
Gyroscopes		Units	INS-BU		
IMU	Type		Industrial-grade		
	Measurement range	deg/sec	±2000		
	Bias in-run stability (RMS, Allan Variance)	deg/hr	2		
	Bias instability after INS initialization (RMS)	deg/hr	10		
	Bias instability over temperature range (RMS)	deg/hr	72		
	Angular Random Walk	deg/√hr	0.38		
	Accelerometers	Units	INS-BU		
	Type		Tactical-grade		
	Measurement range	g	±8 g	±15 g	±40 g
	Bias in-run stability (RMS, Allan Variance)	mg	0.01	0.03	0.05
	Bias instability over temperature range (RMS)	mg	0.7	1.1	1.5
	Bias one-year repeatability	mg	1.5	2	2.5
	Velocity Random Walk	m/s/√hr	0.02	0.045	0.06
	Magnetometers	Units	INS-BU		
	Measurement Rate	Gauss	±8.0		
	Bias in-run stability (Allan Variance)	μGauss	8		
	Power Spectral Density	μGauss/√Hz	15		
	SF Accuracy	%	0.05		
	Pressure	Units	INS-BU		
	Measurement Rate	hPa	300 – 1100		
	Bias in-run stability (RMS, Allan Variance)	Pa	2		
	Noise Density	Pa/√Hz	0.8		
Environment		Units	INS-BU		
Electrical and Physical	Operating temperature	deg C	-40 to +85		
	Storage temperature	deg C	-50 to +90		
	Type of Sealing		IP-67		
	MTBF	hours	55,500		
	Electrical	Units	INS-BU		
	Supply voltage	V DC	9 - 34		
	Power consumption	Watts	5 (6 with data logger)		
	Output Interface (options)	-	RS-232 or RS-422, CAN, Ethernet		
	Output data format	-	Binary, NMEA 0183 ASCII		
	Physical	Units	INS-BU		
	Size	mm	120 x 50 x 53		
	Weight	gram	320		

<sup>(1)</sup> RMS, incremental error growth from steady state accuracy. Post-processing results using third party software; <sup>(2)</sup> Under ideal conditions that include proper static alignment and in-field dynamic motions during loss of GNSS signal; <sup>(3)</sup> Heading accuracy in static environment is gyro-magnetic dependent; <sup>(4)</sup> tracks up to 60 L1/L2 satellites; <sup>(5)</sup> 50 Hz while tracking up to 20 satellites. 20 Hz position update rate for Basic model of INS; <sup>(6)</sup> dynamic accuracy may depend on type of motion; <sup>(7)</sup> time accuracy does not include biases due to RF or antenna delay; <sup>(8)</sup> If tracking GPS only.





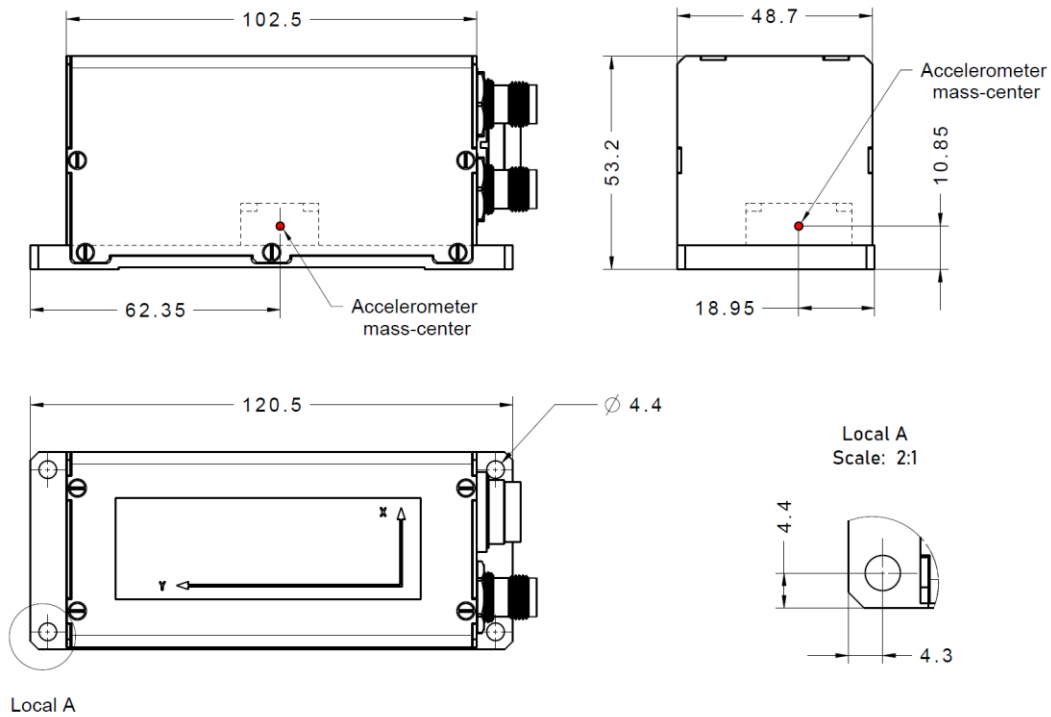
**Product Code Structure:**

Model	Gyroscope	Accel	Calibration	Connector	Encoder	Color	Datalogger	GNSS receiver	Version	Interface		
INS-BU	G2000	A8	TGA	C3	E (option)	B (default)	S64 (default)	ZF9P	V9	1245		
		A15	TMGA			D				124		
		A40				G				145		
						W						

Example: INS-BU-G2000-A15-TMGA-C3E-B-ZF9P-VD9.1245

- INS-BU: Low Cost Ublox Based GPS-Aided Inertial Navigation System Utilizing MiniAHRS
- G2000: Gyroscopes measurement range =  $\pm 2000$  deg/sec
- A8: Accelerometers measurement range =  $\pm 8$  g  $\rightarrow$  recommended for applications with low level of operational vibrations
- A15: Accelerometers measurement range  $\pm 15$  g  $\rightarrow$  recommended for applications with medium level of operational vibrations
- A40: Accelerometers measurement range  $\pm 40$  g  $\rightarrow$  recommended for high dynamic applications or/and with high level of vibration
- TGA: Gyroscopes and Accelerometers (Temperature Calibrated)
- TMGA: Magnetometers, Gyroscopes and Accelerometers (Temperature Calibrated)
- C3: 24 pins connector (RS-232, RS-422, CAN, Ethernet interfaces)
- E: Encoder support
- B - Black Color (default)
- D - Desert Color (Desert tan, color code 33446 (tan 686A) per FED-STD-595, Change Notice 1.)
- G - Green
- W - White
- S64: 64GB embedded Data Logger (optional)
- ZF9P: Single Antenna UBlox ZED-F9P GNSS Receivers
- V9: GPS L1/L2, GLO L1/L2, BDS B1/B2, GAL E1/E5, QZSS L1/L5, SBAS, RTK, Single GNSS Heading, GNSS measurements, GNSS positions (Single Antenna GNSS Receiver only)
- VX.1245: RS-232, RS-422, CAN and Ethernet interface (default)
- VX.124: RS-232, RS-422, and CAN interfaces (Ethernet to Support Encoder Input)
- VX.145: RS-232, CAN and Ethernet interfaces (RS-422 to Support Encoder Input)

## IMU Center Diagram



**DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS**

*All dimensions within this drawing are subject to change without notice. Customers should obtain final drawings before designing any interface hardware.*